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| Title | Abstract | Executive Summary | Published Date | Remarks |
| [Industry 4.0: Reimagining manufacturing operations after COVID-19](https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/operations/our-insights/industry-40-reimagining-manufacturing-operations-after-covid-19) | Industry 4.0 technologies were already transforming manufacturers’ operations before the pandemic. Now adoption is diverging between technology haves and have-nots. |  | Jul 20 |  |
| [COVID-19: An inflection point for Industry 4.0](https://www.mckinsey.com/business-functions/operations/our-insights/covid-19-an-inflection-point-for-industry-40) | Industry 4.0 technologies played a decisive role in the pandemic response at many companies, but the crisis is putting the future of digital operations under new pressure. |  | Jan 21 |  |
| [How industrial companies can cut their indirect costs—fast](https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/automotive-and-assembly/our-insights/how-industrial-companies-can-cut-their-indirect-costs-fast) | New technologies go beyond what traditional cost optimization can offer. |  | April 20 |  |
| [Digital Operations: Don’t Depart without a Strategy](https://www.bain.com/insights/digital-operations-dont-depart-without-a-strategy/) | Industry 4.0 leaders set clear goals to achieve speed, agility and efficiency. |  | March 20 |  |
| [THE RACE FOR](https://web-assets.bcg.com/a5/d6/7ee283484a60a510332654de6c34/me-race-for-advantage.pdf)  [ADVANTAGE:](https://web-assets.bcg.com/a5/d6/7ee283484a60a510332654de6c34/me-race-for-advantage.pdf)  [AUGMENTING THE COMPANY BEYOND HUMAN LIMITS](https://web-assets.bcg.com/a5/d6/7ee283484a60a510332654de6c34/me-race-for-advantage.pdf) | In organizations over the past two decades, the traditional process reengineering vastly increased performance and efficiency. But its potential to drive further improvements is limited. Instead, separate developments in technology are creating the next frontier of potential process improvements. |  | Jul 20 |  |
| [How to decide between robotic process automation and test automation](https://www.ey.com/en_us/financial-services/test-innovation-and-automation-services/how-to-decide-between-robotic-process-automation-and-test-automation) | Robotic process automation and test automation have similarities and differences. Make sure to choose the right one for the right job. |  | Jul 21 |  |